Inside the Archive: Histories of Female Lifeguards in Southern California and other Pacific Waters

## Introduction

## **My Story**

"You need to be aware that you work in an environment where you're not wearing a lot of clothing"



### Past Present and Future: Her Story

### Lifeguard vs Life-saver

Cultural

symbols/beach

figures

Hyper-

masculinity

Militaristic

foundations

Paid government employees

US

Law Enforcement

Armed "police" supervisors AUS/NZ

Volunteer org.

Sport

National Identity







### What we know:

Women currently lifeguard/ life save in agencies world wide. Especially in places where beach culture exists



#### Southern California

LA City: Kai Newell, 1973

CA State: Deb Friedman, Sandy Groos 1978

San Diego: Carol T., 1972

#### Australia

#### -Membership Granted in 1980

-Early involvement is debated

-Most amount of records

Pictured above: the Mooloolaba surf life saving troupe Circa 1930.

New Zealand "They joined clubs as full members, earned proficiency qualifications, performed rescues and competed in surf carnivals. "-Booth

Right: two unidentified New Zealand lifesavers

## NO LIFEGUARD **ON DUTY** SWIMMING PROHIBITED

# What we don't know

Absence of acknowledgement of women in official record keeping

## Special Thanks!!!!



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